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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

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SECURITY INFORMATION

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COUNTRY East Germany DO NOT CIRCULATE / DATE DISTR.

5 December 1952

25X SUBJECT

25X

SED Proposal of Restrictions on Escape

NO. OF PAGES 1

from East Germany Plants Guards

NO. OF ENCLS.

SUPPLEMENT TO

REPORT NO.

THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS INFORMATION AFFECTING THE NATIONAL DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES, WITHIN THE MEANING OF TITLE 18, SECTIONS 793 AND 794, OF THE U.S. CODE, AS AMENDED. ITS TRANSMISSION OR REVE-LATION OF ITS CONTENTS TO OR RECEIPT BY AN UNAUTHORIZED PERSON 1 PROHIBITED BY LAW. THE REPRODUCTION OF THIS FORM IS PROHIBITED.

THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION

- At a 27 September 1952 meeting of the German Socialist Unity Party (SED), in East Berlin, a bill about the introduction of capital punishment for those who attempt to escape from East Germany, was discussed. This bill if passed, will bear the name Republik-Flucht-Gesetz (law concerning flight from the Republic).
- 2. On 1 September 1952, two new guard organizations were established in all of East Germany. In cities, towns, and villages, an Objektschutz (plant guard) has been organized to guard plants, public buildings, etc., and in the country the Flurschutz (field guard) has been set up to guard agricultural equipment. Participation in the organizations is compulsory and there is no salary. In the plants, all personnel are organized, after the Soviet pattern, into "workers defense forces", and must guard the plants day and night. In the country, the farmers are organized in a similar way by the village mayors.

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